

## **SUMMARY of “Caucasus conflict,”** **Dawn Editorial, October 4th, 2023**

---

After more than three decades of conflict, the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict, one of the ‘frozen conflicts’ following the Soviet Union’s fall, may finally be nearing a resolution. This dispute, located within Azerbaijan but predominantly Armenian, has led to tens of thousands of casualties and mass displacement over the years. Recently, Azerbaijani forces achieved a decisive victory against separatists ruling Nagorno-Karabakh, prompting them to disband their unrecognized administration. However, this victory has caused thousands of ethnic Armenians to flee the region, fearing retaliation from Azerbaijan. The hope now is that these developments bring a lasting end to the violence in this volatile region, fostering an atmosphere of tolerance and tranquility. It is essential for Armenia and Azerbaijan to set aside historical enmity and work towards a new path to peace. Ensuring the safety and unhindered return of Armenian residents to Nagorno-Karabakh is crucial, along with confidence-building measures to reassure refugees. Leaders from both sides are expected to meet soon, potentially paving the way for a permanent peace agreement.

### **Easy/Short SUMMARY:**

The Nagorno-Karabakh conflict, which has spanned over three decades, may be close to a conclusion after recent developments. This dispute, located within Azerbaijan but primarily inhabited by Armenians, has seen significant casualties and displacement. Azerbaijani forces recently defeated separatists ruling Nagorno-Karabakh, causing thousands of ethnic Armenians to flee the region. The hope is that this marks the end of violence in the area and a shift towards tolerance and peace. Armenia and Azerbaijan must work to overcome historical tensions and focus on ensuring the safety and return of Armenian residents to Nagorno-Karabakh. Leaders from both sides are expected to meet soon to discuss a potential permanent peace agreement.

## **SOLUTIONS of The Problem:**

### **Peaceful Reintegration:**

- **Facilitate Return:** Armenian residents of Nagorno-Karabakh should be allowed to return to their homes without fear of persecution or ethnic profiling. Azerbaijan should ensure their safe return and well-being.
- **Confidence-Building Measures:** Implement confidence-building measures to reassure refugees that they will be safe in Nagorno-Karabakh. This could include international monitoring and peacekeeping efforts.

### **Diplomatic Engagement:**

- **Armenian-Azerbaijani Dialogue:** Leaders from Armenia and Azerbaijan should engage in constructive dialogue to establish a framework for a permanent peace deal.
- **International Mediation:** Involve international mediators or organizations to facilitate negotiations and provide a neutral platform for discussions.

## **IMPORTANT Facts and Figures Given in the article:**

- The Nagorno-Karabakh conflict has persisted for over three decades.
- The recent Azerbaijani victory prompted the disbandment of separatist administration in Nagorno-Karabakh.
- Ethnic Armenian residents have fled the region, with over 100,000 people leaving.
- The hope is for a lasting end to the violence and the fostering of tolerance and peace in the region.

## **IMPORTANT Facts and Figures out of the article:**

- Historical tensions exist between Armenians and Azerbaijanis.
- International efforts have been made to address the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict.
- The conflict has resulted in significant casualties and mass displacement

over the years.

## MCQs from the Article:

1. **What is the central issue in the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict?**

- A. Religious differences
- B. Ethnic tensions
- C. Political disputes
- D. Economic competition

**Answer: B. Ethnic tensions**

2. **What has the recent Azerbaijani victory in Nagorno-Karabakh led to?**

- A. Peaceful resolution
- B. Separatist administration disbandment
- C. Increased violence
- D. Ethnic profiling

**Answer: B. Separatist administration disbandment**

3. **How many ethnic Armenians have fled Nagorno-Karabakh according to the WHO?**

- A. 10,000
- B. 50,000
- C. 100,000
- D. 1,000,000

**Answer: C. 100,000**

4. **What is the primary hope regarding the recent developments in Nagorno-Karabakh?**

- A. Increased violence
- B. Ethnic tension
- C. Lasting peace
- D. Separatist victory

**Answer: C. Lasting peace**

## VOCABULARY:

1. **Stalemate** (noun) (□□□□□): A situation in which further action or progress by opposing parties seems impossible.
2. **Bloody** (adjective) (□□□□): Involving a lot of bloodshed or violence.
3. **Dispute** (noun) (□□□□□): A disagreement, argument, or debate.
4. **Decisive** (adjective) (□□□□□□□□): Settling an issue or producing a definite result.
5. **Unrecognized** (adjective) (□□□□□ □□□): Not acknowledged or accepted as valid or official.
6. **Administration** (noun) (□□□□□□□): The management or control of an organization or system.
7. **Atmosphere** (noun) (□□□□□□): The pervading tone or mood of a place, situation, or work of art.
8. **Tolerance** (noun) (□□□□): The ability or willingness to tolerate the existence of opinions or behavior that one dislikes or disagrees with.
9. **Persecution** (noun) (□□□□): Hostility and ill-treatment, especially because of race or political or religious beliefs.
10. **Framework** (noun) (□□□□□□): An essential supporting structure of a building, vehicle, or object.

## □ **\*Important Notice:\***

We are deeply concerned about individuals who share our summaries without providing proper credit. In life, maturity often teaches us the importance of recognizing and acknowledging the efforts of others. A level of maturity will strike you that everyone deserves credit for their work, however, it may take some time. We kindly request that you refrain from removing the attribution label affixed to this article. Considerable time, effort, resources, and expertise have been invested in its creation. It is essential to exhibit professionalism by crediting the source appropriately and acknowledging the rightful contributions. Your cooperation in sharing the original article is greatly appreciated.

Failure to comply with this request may lead to legal consequences. We maintain a dedicated team of advocates ready to address instances of unprofessional and unethical behaviour, including copyright infringement. Furthermore, we retain the prerogative to restrict access to article summaries exclusively for our registered users should these attributions be disregarded. Unauthorized use or distribution of our content may result in the removal of access for non-registered users as a consequence of such behaviour.

□ Attention Readers!

□ Get Concise Editorial Summaries, Solutions, and Vocabulary Meanings! □

□ Prepared by the Expert Team at CSSMCQs.com! □

□ Looking for a hassle-free way to stay informed about current affairs and editorial insights? We've got you covered! □

□ Introducing "Dawn Important Editorials"! □

□ Join our WhatsApp group for quick and comprehensive summaries of the latest editorials, along with well-crafted solutions and helpful vocabulary meanings. □

□ Why Choose Us? □



- Our team at CSSMCQs.com uses their efforts to bring you accurate and efficient summaries.
- Stay updated with the most important points from the editorials, saving you time and effort.
- Benefit from our expertly crafted solutions that offer insightful perspectives and creative ideas.
- Expand your vocabulary with our thorough explanations and translations.
- All this is at your fingertips, available in one convenient WhatsApp group!
- Don't Miss Out! □

To receive the summaries, solutions, and vocabulary meanings directly on WhatsApp, click the link below and join "Dawn Important Editorials" now:

□  
[<https://cssmcqs.com/join-our-dawn-news-important-editorials-paid-whatsapp-group/>] □

□ Register on our website [<https://cssmcqs.com/register/>] for more exclusive benefits and resources.

□ Stay informed, be prepared, and excel in your knowledge-building journey with CSSMCQs.com! □

□ Join our WhatsApp group and seize the opportunity for valuable insights! □

Looking forward to having you as part of our vibrant community!

Best regards,  
[CSS MCQs](https://cssmcqs.com/)